# Intervention Pain Procedure Nerve Root Blocks

# After the procedure

Patients are advised to consider the following:

- You will be asked to rest for at least 30 minutes. The anesthetic medication will wear off in a few hours and it's normal for you to feel pain on the injection site. Cold compressions can be applied at home for 15 minutes three times a day.
- 2. You may take Paracetamol (Panadol) or other medication prescribed for pain. You will feel improvement after two to five days, this is when medications are expected to take effect.
- 3. You will be given an appointment for follow-up.
- 4. Go to the Emergency Department if you experience any complications.
- 5. If you have any further query, please ask your doctor at the day of the procedure.





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#### What is it?

A nerve root procedure involves injecting a local anesthetics and/ or steroidal medications around the area where the nerve exits or what we call the foramen (the hole between the vertebral bodies), using Fluoroscopic x-rays as a guide. It is primarily used to diagnose the source of nerve root pain and secondarily for therapeutic purposes.



#### Procedure Overview

#### Indications

The procedure is intended to provide relief to those individuals who are suffering from the following conditions:

- Shoulder, neck, back and leg pain caused by compression and inflammation of nerve roots.
- Lateral disc herniation.
- Radiculopathy.



# Before the procedure

Patients are advised to adhere to the following patient guidelines:

- 1. Fast for 6 hours prior to procedure.
- 2. Arrange for a family member/ friend to drive you home after the procedure.
- 3. Arrive at least 30 minutes early to avoid delays and cancellations.
- 4. Inform your physician about other disease conditions, medications or allergy to specific medications.
- 5. Inform your physician if you are pregnant.
- 6. Stop blood thinning medication (e.g. Plavix, Aspirin) as per your physician request.

- 7. Wear comfortable clothing and remove jewelries/ accessories before procedure.
- 8. You will be requested to wear the hospital gown.
- 9. An informed consent will be taken before the procedure.
- 10. An intravenous cannula will be inserted when needed.
- 11. You will be awake during the procedure and in very rare situations, sedation may be needed.

### During the procedure

Your clinical team will assist with the following:

- 1. Help position you on your abdomen (stomach).
- 2. Monitor your vital signs during the procedure.
- 3. Clean and drape your back for procedure to reduce the risk of infection.
- 4. Administer local anesthesia at the site of treatment to numb the area.
- 5. Administer ultrasound guidance or X-rays during the procedure.
- 6. Inject a local anesthetic and/ or steroids (for reducing inflammation) where the affected nerve exits in the foramen.